

FRENCH LANGUAGE IN MAINE

FRENCH LANGUAGE IN MAINE HOLDS A SIGNIFICANT PLACE IN THE CULTURAL AND HISTORICAL FABRIC OF THE STATE. AS ONE OF THE FEW REGIONS IN THE UNITED STATES WHERE FRENCH REMAINS A VIBRANT PART OF DAILY LIFE, MAINE SHOWCASES A UNIQUE LINGUISTIC HERITAGE THAT DATES BACK CENTURIES. THE PRESENCE OF FRENCH-SPEAKING COMMUNITIES, PARTICULARLY THOSE WITH ROOTS IN ACADIAN AND QUÉBÉCOIS ANCESTRY, HAS CONTRIBUTED TO A RICH CULTURAL LANDSCAPE. THIS ARTICLE EXPLORES THE HISTORY, DEMOGRAPHICS, EDUCATION, AND CULTURAL IMPACT OF THE FRENCH LANGUAGE IN MAINE. ADDITIONALLY, IT EXAMINES CURRENT EFFORTS TO PRESERVE AND PROMOTE FRENCH WITHIN THE STATE. UNDERSTANDING THE ROLE OF THE FRENCH LANGUAGE IN MAINE OFFERS INSIGHT INTO THE BROADER DYNAMICS OF BILINGUALISM AND CULTURAL IDENTITY IN THE NORTHEASTERN UNITED STATES. THE FOLLOWING SECTIONS PROVIDE A COMPREHENSIVE OVERVIEW OF THESE TOPICS.

- HISTORY OF THE FRENCH LANGUAGE IN MAINE
- DEMOGRAPHICS OF FRENCH SPEAKERS IN MAINE
- EDUCATION AND FRENCH LANGUAGE PROGRAMS
- CULTURAL IMPACT AND COMMUNITY LIFE
- PRESERVATION AND PROMOTION EFFORTS

HISTORY OF THE FRENCH LANGUAGE IN MAINE

THE FRENCH LANGUAGE IN MAINE HAS DEEP HISTORICAL ROOTS THAT TRACE BACK TO THE EARLY EUROPEAN SETTLEMENTS IN NORTH AMERICA. FRENCH EXPLORERS AND SETTLERS ARRIVED IN THE REGION DURING THE 17TH AND 18TH CENTURIES, ESTABLISHING COMMUNITIES THAT MAINTAINED THEIR LINGUISTIC AND CULTURAL TRADITIONS DESPITE SHIFTING POLITICAL BOUNDARIES. THE ACADIAN EXPULSION IN THE MID-18TH CENTURY LED MANY FRENCH-SPEAKING ACADIANS TO RESETTLE IN NORTHERN MAINE, STRENGTHENING THE FRENCH PRESENCE IN THE STATE. OVER TIME, THE FRENCH LANGUAGE BECAME AN INTEGRAL PART OF LIFE IN CERTAIN REGIONS, ESPECIALLY IN AROOSTOOK COUNTY AND OTHER AREAS BORDERING CANADA. THIS HISTORY HAS SHAPED MAINE'S CULTURAL IDENTITY AND CONTRIBUTED TO ITS BILINGUAL HERITAGE.

EARLY FRENCH SETTLEMENT

FRENCH SETTLERS WERE AMONG THE FIRST EUROPEANS TO INHABIT WHAT IS NOW MAINE. THE REGION WAS PART OF THE COLONY OF NEW FRANCE, AND FRENCH TRADERS, MISSIONARIES, AND FARMERS ESTABLISHED OUTPOSTS ALONG THE RIVERS AND COAST. THESE EARLY SETTLEMENTS LAID THE GROUNDWORK FOR A SUSTAINED FRENCH-SPEAKING POPULATION. DESPITE BRITISH CONTROL AFTER THE TREATY OF PARIS IN 1763, FRENCH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE PERSISTED IN MANY COMMUNITIES.

THE ACADIAN INFLUENCE

THE EXPULSION OF THE ACADIANS FROM NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK IN THE 1750S AND 1760S BROUGHT A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF FRENCH-SPEAKING REFUGEES TO MAINE. THESE ACADIAN SETTLERS ESTABLISHED FARMS AND VILLAGES IN NORTHERN MAINE, PARTICULARLY IN AROOSTOOK COUNTY, PRESERVING THEIR DISTINCT DIALECT AND CUSTOMS. THE ACADIAN HERITAGE REMAINS A VITAL PART OF THE FRENCH LANGUAGE LANDSCAPE IN MAINE TODAY.

DEMOGRAPHICS OF FRENCH SPEAKERS IN MAINE

THE FRENCH LANGUAGE IN MAINE CONTINUES TO BE SPOKEN BY A SUBSTANTIAL PORTION OF THE POPULATION, ESPECIALLY IN NORTHERN AND EASTERN PARTS OF THE STATE. ACCORDING TO CENSUS DATA AND LINGUISTIC SURVEYS, THOUSANDS OF RESIDENTS IDENTIFY FRENCH OR FRENCH CREOLE AS THEIR PRIMARY OR SECONDARY LANGUAGE. THE DEMOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION REFLECTS HISTORICAL SETTLEMENT PATTERNS, WITH THE HIGHEST CONCENTRATIONS FOUND NEAR THE CANADIAN BORDER. THIS SECTION EXPLORES THE CURRENT DEMOGRAPHICS AND REGIONAL VARIATIONS OF FRENCH LANGUAGE USE IN MAINE.

GEOGRAPHIC CONCENTRATIONS

FRENCH SPEAKERS ARE PREDOMINANTLY LOCATED IN AROOSTOOK COUNTY, WHICH BORDERS THE CANADIAN PROVINCES OF QUEBEC AND NEW BRUNSWICK. OTHER POCKETS OF FRENCH-SPEAKING COMMUNITIES EXIST IN PENOBSCOT, HANCOCK, AND WASHINGTON COUNTIES. THESE REGIONS HAVE MAINTAINED LINGUISTIC CONTINUITY DUE TO FAMILY TIES, CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS, AND CROSS-BORDER INTERACTIONS.

LANGUAGE USE AND BILINGUALISM

MANY FRENCH SPEAKERS IN MAINE ARE BILINGUAL, USING ENGLISH IN PUBLIC AND PROFESSIONAL SETTINGS WHILE MAINTAINING FRENCH AT HOME AND IN COMMUNITY CONTEXTS. THE DEGREE OF FLUENCY VARIES, WITH SOME INDIVIDUALS SPEAKING A REGIONAL FRENCH DIALECT INFLUENCED BY ACADIAN AND QUÉBÉCOIS FRENCH. EFFORTS TO DOCUMENT AND STUDY THESE DIALECTS HAVE HIGHLIGHTED THEIR UNIQUE LINGUISTIC FEATURES.

EDUCATION AND FRENCH LANGUAGE PROGRAMS

EDUCATION PLAYS A CRUCIAL ROLE IN SUSTAINING THE FRENCH LANGUAGE IN MAINE. VARIOUS PROGRAMS AT THE PRIMARY, SECONDARY, AND HIGHER EDUCATION LEVELS SUPPORT FRENCH LANGUAGE LEARNING AND CULTURAL AWARENESS. THESE INITIATIVES SERVE BOTH NATIVE SPEAKERS AND STUDENTS INTERESTED IN ACQUIRING FRENCH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE. THIS SECTION REVIEWS THE EDUCATIONAL LANDSCAPE RELATED TO THE FRENCH LANGUAGE IN MAINE.

FRENCH IMMERSION AND BILINGUAL SCHOOLS

SEVERAL SCHOOLS IN MAINE OFFER FRENCH IMMERSION PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE INSTRUCTION IN FRENCH ACROSS MULTIPLE SUBJECTS. THESE PROGRAMS AIM TO DEVELOP PROFICIENCY IN FRENCH WHILE PROMOTING CULTURAL UNDERSTANDING. BILINGUAL SCHOOLS AND LANGUAGE ACADEMIES HAVE EMERGED AS IMPORTANT CENTERS FOR NURTURING THE NEXT GENERATION OF FRENCH SPEAKERS IN THE STATE.

HIGHER EDUCATION AND RESEARCH

INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER LEARNING IN MAINE, INCLUDING UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES, OFFER FRENCH LANGUAGE COURSES AND DEGREES IN FRENCH STUDIES. THESE PROGRAMS OFTEN EXPLORE FRANCOPHONE LITERATURE, HISTORY, AND LINGUISTICS, CONTRIBUTING TO ACADEMIC RESEARCH ON THE FRENCH LANGUAGE IN MAINE. COLLABORATIONS WITH CANADIAN UNIVERSITIES FURTHER ENHANCE THE EDUCATIONAL EXPERIENCE.

CULTURAL IMPACT AND COMMUNITY LIFE

THE FRENCH LANGUAGE IN MAINE SIGNIFICANTLY INFLUENCES THE STATE'S CULTURAL EXPRESSIONS AND COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES. FESTIVALS, MUSIC, CUISINE, AND RELIGIOUS PRACTICES ALL REFLECT FRENCH HERITAGE AND LINGUISTIC TRADITIONS. FRENCH-SPEAKING ORGANIZATIONS AND CULTURAL CENTERS PLAY A VITAL ROLE IN MAINTAINING AND CELEBRATING THIS IDENTITY. THIS SECTION HIGHLIGHTS KEY ASPECTS OF THE CULTURAL LIFE ASSOCIATED WITH THE FRENCH LANGUAGE IN MAINE.

FESTIVALS AND CELEBRATIONS

ANNUAL EVENTS SUCH AS THE ACADIAN FESTIVAL IN MADAWASKA AND OTHER REGIONAL CELEBRATIONS SHOWCASE FRENCH LANGUAGE, MUSIC, DANCE, AND CUISINE. THESE FESTIVALS FOSTER COMMUNITY PRIDE AND PROVIDE OPPORTUNITIES FOR CULTURAL EXCHANGE. THEY ALSO ATTRACT VISITORS INTERESTED IN THE UNIQUE FRANCOPHONE CULTURE OF MAINE.

MEDIA AND LITERATURE

FRENCH-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS, RADIO PROGRAMS, AND LITERARY PUBLICATIONS CONTRIBUTE TO THE VITALITY OF THE LANGUAGE IN MAINE. LOCAL AUTHORS AND POETS WRITE IN FRENCH, PRESERVING TRADITIONAL STORYTELLING AND EXPLORING CONTEMPORARY THEMES. MEDIA OUTLETS HELP CONNECT FRENCH-SPEAKING COMMUNITIES ACROSS THE STATE AND BEYOND.

PRESERVATION AND PROMOTION EFFORTS

GIVEN THE PRESSURES OF LINGUISTIC ASSIMILATION, VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS AND INITIATIVES WORK TO PRESERVE AND PROMOTE THE FRENCH LANGUAGE IN MAINE. THESE EFFORTS FOCUS ON EDUCATION, CULTURAL PROGRAMMING, AND ADVOCACY TO ENSURE THAT FRENCH REMAINS A LIVING LANGUAGE WITHIN THE STATE. THIS SECTION REVIEWS KEY PRESERVATION STRATEGIES AND THEIR IMPACT.

COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS

GROUPS SUCH AS THE FRENCH CULTURAL CENTER OF MAINE AND ACADIAN HERITAGE ASSOCIATIONS ACTIVELY SUPPORT FRENCH LANGUAGE USE THROUGH WORKSHOPS, CULTURAL EVENTS, AND LANGUAGE CLASSES. THEY SERVE AS HUBS FOR FRENCH SPEAKERS AND THOSE INTERESTED IN LEARNING ABOUT THE FRANCOPHONE HERITAGE OF MAINE.

GOVERNMENT AND INSTITUTIONAL SUPPORT

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS HAVE IMPLEMENTED POLICIES AND FUNDING INITIATIVES AIMED AT SUPPORTING BILINGUAL EDUCATION AND CULTURAL PRESERVATION. COLLABORATION WITH CANADIAN PROVINCES AND FRENCH-SPEAKING ORGANIZATIONS IN THE U.S. ENHANCES THESE EFFORTS. SUCH INSTITUTIONAL BACKING IS CRUCIAL FOR THE SUSTAINED VITALITY OF THE FRENCH LANGUAGE IN MAINE.

- PROMOTING FRENCH LANGUAGE EDUCATION IN SCHOOLS
- SUPPORTING CULTURAL FESTIVALS AND EVENTS
- FACILITATING MEDIA AND PUBLICATION IN FRENCH
- ENCOURAGING CROSS-BORDER CULTURAL EXCHANGE
- PROVIDING RESOURCES FOR ADULT LANGUAGE LEARNERS

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

IS FRENCH WIDELY SPOKEN IN MAINE?

YES, FRENCH IS WIDELY SPOKEN IN PARTS OF MAINE, ESPECIALLY IN AREAS CLOSE TO THE CANADIAN BORDER, DUE TO THE

HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL INFLUENCE OF FRENCH-CANADIAN IMMIGRANTS.

WHAT IS THE ORIGIN OF THE FRENCH LANGUAGE PRESENCE IN MAINE?

THE FRENCH LANGUAGE PRESENCE IN MAINE ORIGINATES FROM EARLY FRENCH SETTLERS AND ACADIAN REFUGEES WHO MIGRATED FROM CANADA AND FRANCE, ESTABLISHING A STRONG FRANCOPHONE COMMUNITY IN THE REGION.

ARE THERE FRENCH LANGUAGE SCHOOLS IN MAINE?

YES, THERE ARE FRENCH IMMERSION AND BILINGUAL SCHOOLS IN MAINE THAT OFFER FRENCH LANGUAGE EDUCATION TO PROMOTE BILINGUALISM AND PRESERVE THE CULTURAL HERITAGE.

HOW DOES MAINE SUPPORT THE FRENCH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE?

MAINE SUPPORTS THE FRENCH LANGUAGE THROUGH CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS, FESTIVALS, FRENCH LANGUAGE PROGRAMS, AND PARTNERSHIPS WITH QUEBEC AND OTHER FRANCOPHONE REGIONS.

WHAT REGIONS IN MAINE HAVE THE HIGHEST CONCENTRATION OF FRENCH SPEAKERS?

THE HIGHEST CONCENTRATION OF FRENCH SPEAKERS IN MAINE IS FOUND IN THE NORTHERN AND EASTERN PARTS OF THE STATE, PARTICULARLY IN AROOSTOOK COUNTY AND COMMUNITIES NEAR THE CANADIAN BORDER.

IS FRENCH RECOGNIZED AS AN OFFICIAL LANGUAGE IN MAINE?

FRENCH IS NOT AN OFFICIAL LANGUAGE OF MAINE, BUT IT HOLDS CULTURAL SIGNIFICANCE AND IS RECOGNIZED AS AN IMPORTANT HERITAGE LANGUAGE IN CERTAIN COMMUNITIES.

CAN TOURISTS USE FRENCH TO COMMUNICATE IN MAINE?

TOURISTS CAN OFTEN USE FRENCH TO COMMUNICATE IN PARTS OF MAINE, ESPECIALLY NEAR THE CANADIAN BORDER, WHERE MANY RESIDENTS ARE BILINGUAL IN ENGLISH AND FRENCH.

ARE THERE FRENCH CULTURAL EVENTS OR FESTIVALS IN MAINE?

YES, MAINE HOSTS SEVERAL FRENCH CULTURAL EVENTS AND FESTIVALS CELEBRATING FRANCOPHONE HERITAGE, INCLUDING MUSIC, FOOD, AND TRADITIONAL CUSTOMS.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

1. *FRENCH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE IN MAINE: A HISTORICAL OVERVIEW*

THIS BOOK EXPLORES THE RICH HISTORY OF THE FRENCH LANGUAGE IN MAINE, FOCUSING ON THE INFLUENCE OF FRENCH-CANADIAN IMMIGRANTS. IT EXAMINES HOW THE LANGUAGE HAS BEEN PRESERVED AND TRANSFORMED WITHIN LOCAL COMMUNITIES. READERS WILL GAIN INSIGHT INTO THE CULTURAL TRADITIONS AND LINGUISTIC HERITAGE THAT CONTINUE TO SHAPE MAINE'S IDENTITY.

2. *PRESERVING FRANCO-AMERICAN HERITAGE: FRENCH IN MAINE'S RURAL COMMUNITIES*

AN IN-DEPTH STUDY OF THE RURAL FRANCO-AMERICAN COMMUNITIES IN MAINE, THIS BOOK HIGHLIGHTS EFFORTS TO MAINTAIN THE FRENCH LANGUAGE AMIDST CHANGING DEMOGRAPHICS. IT COVERS EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS, CULTURAL FESTIVALS, AND COMMUNITY INITIATIVES AIMED AT KEEPING THE LANGUAGE ALIVE. THE AUTHOR ALSO DISCUSSES CHALLENGES FACED BY THESE COMMUNITIES IN THE MODERN ERA.

3. *FRENCH-ENGLISH BILINGUALISM IN MAINE: CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES*

THIS BOOK ANALYZES THE DYNAMICS OF BILINGUALISM IN MAINE, WHERE FRENCH AND ENGLISH COEXIST. IT LOOKS AT SOCIAL, EDUCATIONAL, AND POLITICAL FACTORS INFLUENCING LANGUAGE USE. THROUGH INTERVIEWS AND CASE STUDIES, THE AUTHOR PRESENTS BOTH THE BENEFITS AND OBSTACLES OF MAINTAINING BILINGUAL PROFICIENCY IN THE REGION.

4. *THE ROLE OF FRENCH LANGUAGE MEDIA IN MAINE'S FRANCO-AMERICAN COMMUNITIES*

FOCUSING ON NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, AND TELEVISION, THIS BOOK EXAMINES HOW FRENCH LANGUAGE MEDIA SUPPORTS CULTURAL IDENTITY IN MAINE. IT DISCUSSES THE HISTORY OF FRENCH PUBLICATIONS AND THEIR IMPACT ON LOCAL COMMUNITIES. READERS WILL LEARN ABOUT THE ONGOING EFFORTS TO PRODUCE FRENCH CONTENT FOR NEW GENERATIONS.

5. *TEACHING FRENCH IN MAINE: METHODS AND PRACTICES FOR HERITAGE LANGUAGE LEARNERS*

THIS PRACTICAL GUIDE IS DESIGNED FOR EDUCATORS WORKING WITH STUDENTS OF FRENCH HERITAGE IN MAINE. IT OFFERS STRATEGIES TAILORED TO HERITAGE LANGUAGE LEARNERS, EMPHASIZING CULTURAL RELEVANCE AND COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT. THE BOOK INCLUDES LESSON PLANS, ACTIVITIES, AND RESOURCES TO ENHANCE FRENCH LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION.

6. *FRENCH DIALECTS OF MAINE: LINGUISTIC FEATURES AND EVOLUTION*

A LINGUISTIC STUDY THAT DOCUMENTS THE UNIQUE DIALECTS OF FRENCH SPOKEN IN MAINE. IT ANALYZES PHONETIC, LEXICAL, AND SYNTACTIC FEATURES THAT DISTINGUISH MAINE FRENCH FROM OTHER VARIETIES. THE BOOK ALSO EXPLORES HOW MIGRATION AND COMMUNITY INTERACTIONS HAVE INFLUENCED THE EVOLUTION OF THESE DIALECTS.

7. *FRANCO-AMERICAN LITERATURE OF MAINE: VOICES IN FRENCH*

THIS ANTHOLOGY SHOWCASES LITERARY WORKS BY FRANCO-AMERICAN AUTHORS FROM MAINE WRITTEN IN FRENCH. IT INCLUDES POETRY, SHORT STORIES, AND ESSAYS THAT REFLECT THE EXPERIENCES AND PERSPECTIVES OF THE FRENCH-SPEAKING COMMUNITY. THE COLLECTION HIGHLIGHTS THE CULTURAL RICHNESS AND DIVERSITY OF MAINE'S FRENCH HERITAGE.

8. *FRENCH LANGUAGE REVIVAL INITIATIVES IN MAINE: CASE STUDIES AND SUCCESS STORIES*

HIGHLIGHTING SUCCESSFUL PROGRAMS AIMED AT REVITALIZING FRENCH IN MAINE, THIS BOOK PRESENTS CASE STUDIES FROM SCHOOLS, COMMUNITY CENTERS, AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS. IT EXAMINES INNOVATIVE APPROACHES TO LANGUAGE LEARNING AND COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT. THE AUTHOR PROVIDES RECOMMENDATIONS FOR REPLICATING THESE SUCCESSSES ELSEWHERE.

9. *EXPLORING FRENCH PLACE NAMES IN MAINE: HISTORY AND SIGNIFICANCE*

THIS BOOK DELVES INTO THE ORIGINS AND MEANINGS OF FRENCH PLACE NAMES THROUGHOUT MAINE. IT CONNECTS GEOGRAPHIC NOMENCLATURE TO THE HISTORICAL PRESENCE OF FRENCH SETTLERS AND THEIR DESCENDANTS. READERS WILL DISCOVER HOW THESE NAMES PRESERVE CULTURAL MEMORY AND CONTRIBUTE TO REGIONAL IDENTITY.

French Language In Maine

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french language in maine: Handbook of Heritage, Community, and Native American Languages in the United States Terrence G. Wiley, Joy Kreeft Peyton, Donna Christian, Sarah Catherine K. Moore, Na Liu, 2014-01-03 Co-published by the Center for Applied Linguistics Timely and comprehensive, this state-of-the-art overview of major issues related to heritage, community, and Native American languages in the United States, based on the work of noted authorities, draws from a variety of perspectives—the speakers; use of the languages in the home, community, and wider society; patterns of acquisition, retention, loss, and revitalization of the languages; and specific education efforts devoted to developing stronger connections with and proficiency in them. Contributions on language use, programs and instruction, and policy focus on issues that are applicable to many heritage language contexts. Offering a foundational perspective for serious students of heritage, community, and Native American languages as they are learned in the classroom, transmitted across generations in families, and used in communities, the volume provides background on the history and current status of many languages in the linguistic mosaic of U.S.

society and stresses the importance of drawing on these languages as societal, community, and individual resources, while also noting their strategic importance within the context of globalization.

french language in maine: Maine Curiosities Tim Sample, Steve Bither, 2011-05-03 Humorists Tim Sample and Steve Bither reveal the wild and wacky side of Maine. Describing approximately 300 oddities--people, places, animals, historic tidbits, and trivia--their unique perspective and witty narrative is highly entertaining. From the Society for the Preservation of the Black Fly to a jeweler whose medium is moose droppings, this is a great read for anyone who enjoys local humor and trivia with a twist.

french language in maine: Franco-Americans of Maine Dyke Hendrickson, 2010 Nearly one-third of Maine residents have French blood and are known as Franco-Americans. Many trace their heritage to French Canadian families who came south from Quebec in the late 19th and early 20th centuries to work in the mills of growing communities such as Auburn, Augusta, Biddeford, Brunswick, Lewiston, Saco, Sanford, Westbrook, Winslow, and Waterville. Other Franco-Americans, known as Acadians, have rural roots in the St. John Valley in northernmost Maine. Those of French heritage have added a unique and vibrant accent to every community in which they have lived, and they are known as a cohesive ethnic group with a strong belief in family, church, work, education, the arts, their language, and their community. Today they hold posts in every facet of Maine life, from hourly worker to the U.S. Congress. These hardworking people have a notable history and have been a major force in Maine's development.

french language in maine: Le Québec et les francophones de la Nouvelle-Angleterre Dean R. Louder, 1991 Bilan des recherches récentes et en cours de part et d'autre de la frontière canado-américaine, suivi de sept témoignages.

french language in maine: A Franco-American Overview , 1980

french language in maine: Maine to Greenland Wilfred E. Richard, William Fitzhugh, 2014-08-05 Maine to Greenland is a testament to one of the world's great geographic regions: the Maritime Far Northeast. For more than three decades, William W. Fitzhugh and Wilfred E. Richard have explored the Northeast's Atlantic corridor and its fascinating history, habitat, and culture. The authors' powerful personal essays and Richard's stunning photography transport readers to this vibrant region, joining Smithsonian archaeological expeditions and trekking in vast and amazing terrain. Following Fitzhugh and Richard's travels north—from Maine to the Canadian Maritimes, Newfoundland and northern Quebec, then to Labrador, Baffin and Ellesmere islands, and Greenland—we view incredible landscapes, uncover human history, and meet luminous personalities along the way. Fully illustrated with 350 full-color photographs, Maine to Greenland is the first in-depth treatment of the Northeast Atlantic corridor and essential for armchair travelers, locals, tourists, or anyone who has journeyed there. Today green technology, climate change, and the opening of the Arctic Ocean have transformed the Maritime Far Northeast from an icy frontier into a global resource zone and an increasingly integrated international crossroads. In our rapidly converging world, we have much to learn from the Maritime Far Northeast and how its variety of cultures have adapted to rather than changed their environments during the past ten thousand years. Maine to Greenland is not only a complete account of the region's unique culture and environment, but also a timely reminder that amidst the very real consequences of climate change, the inhabitants of the Maritime Far Northeast can show us grounded and sustainable ways of living.

french language in maine: Maine Patricia K. Kummer, 2003 Provides an overview of the state of Maine, covering its history, geography, economy, people, and points of interest.

french language in maine: Contemporary Immigration in America Kathleen R. Arnold, 2015-02-03 State and local immigration issues and policies for all 50 states are thoroughly examined in this unique, up-to-date, and accessibly written encyclopedia. Immigration continues to be a timely and often-controversial subject, particularly regarding legislation at the state level. While many books cover U.S. immigration, both historical and contemporary, few if any reference works examine the role of contemporary immigration in individual states. This two-volume encyclopedia fills that gap. Chapters address legal, social, political, and cultural issues of immigrant groups on a

state-by-state basis and explore immigration trends and issues faced by individual ethnic populations. The encyclopedia will enable students to research the impact, contributions, and issues of immigration for each state to make comparisons between states and regions of the United States and to understand state versus national policies. By combining the history of immigration policy with current information, the work shows readers that many of the issues making news today are the same as those the nation dealt with in past decades. Studying state and local dynamics provide a unique perspective on this history.

french language in maine: *Motivation and Second Language Acquisition* Robert C. Gardner, 2010 Offering a historical and empirical account, this book provides a comprehensive overview of the socio-educational model of second language acquisition. This approach to understanding motivational variables that promote success in the learning of a second or foreign language - distinguishing between language classroom motivation and language learning motivation - is a major one in the history of this field of research. Chapters include a discussion of the definition and measurement of motivation; historical foundations of the model; recent studies with the International Attitude Motivation Test Battery for English as a foreign language in different countries; the implications of the model to the classroom context; and a discussion of criticisms and misconceptions of the model. The book provides graduate students and researchers with unique coverage of this research-oriented approach as well as serving as a source book for the area. It is ideal for courses on motivation in second language learning, or as a supplemental text for research-oriented courses in applied linguistics, educational psychology, or language research in general.

french language in maine: *Bilingualism, Multiculturalism, and Second Language Learning* Allan G. Reynolds, 2014-02-25 This collection pays tribute to Professor Wallace E. Lambert and his contributions to the fields of language and linguistics. Each chapter, written by an internationally renowned theorist or researcher, traces the currents of theory and research within the topic area to the present day, provides a state-of-the-art review of the topic, and offers an outline for future research directions. The book concludes with an overview from Professor Lambert that critically examines the impact of the ideas in each individual chapter. This volume is organized around the three areas where Professor Lambert's unique contributions are most substantial and most evident: bilingualism, multiculturalism, and second language learning. Specifically, the papers presented discuss the topics of social, psychological, cognitive, and neuropsychological aspects of bilingualism and second language learning, the psychology of inter-group relations and multiculturalism, bilingual/immersion education, and language planning. Note: Royalties earned from sales of this book will go to the Wallace E. Lambert Student Research Fund at McGill University for use by students interested in second language acquisition, bilingualism, and/or multiculturalism.

french language in maine: *Readings in the Sociology of Language* Joshua A. Fishman, 2012-05-07 No detailed description available for Readings in the Sociology of Language.

french language in maine: *Maine's Remarkable Women* Kate Kennedy, 2016-05-01 Maine's Remarkable Women tells the stories of fifteen strong and determined women who broke through social, cultural, or political barriers. Through their passions for art, exploration, literature, politics, music, and nature, these women made contributions to society that still resonate today. Meet Marguerite Tante Blanche Thibodeau Cyr, The Mother of Madawaska, whose bravery and kindness during one brutal winter saved her frontier settlement; botanist-artist Kate Furbish, who explored Maine's wilderness, collecting, classifying, and painting all of its flowering plants; and Florence Nicolay Shay, a Native-American basketmaker who demanded and succeeded in gaining rights for her tribe, the Penobscots. Each of these women demonstrated courage, compassion, and an independence of spirit that is as inspiring now as it was then. Read about their extraordinary lives in this collection of brief and absorbing biographies.

french language in maine: *Maine Politics and Government* Kenneth T. Palmer, 2009 Remote and thinly populated, Maine was long insulated from many of the demographic and

economic trends of states to the south. Maine Politics and Government traces recent changes in the state's system as agriculture, manufacturing, and maritime trades have ceded dominance to high-tech businesses, extensive commercial development, and an expanding governmental sector.

french language in maine: Resources in Education , 1991

french language in maine: *Encyclopedia of American Folklife* Simon J Bronner, 2015-03-04 American folklife is steeped in world cultures, or invented as new culture, always evolving, yet often practiced as it was created many years or even centuries ago. This fascinating encyclopedia explores the rich and varied cultural traditions of folklife in America - from barn raisings to the Internet, tattoos, and Zydeco - through expressions that include ritual, custom, crafts, architecture, food, clothing, and art. Featuring more than 350 A-Z entries, Encyclopedia of American Folklife is wide-ranging and inclusive. Entries cover major cities and urban centers; new and established immigrant groups as well as native Americans; American territories, such as Guam and Samoa; major issues, such as education and intellectual property; and expressions of material culture, such as homes, dress, food, and crafts. This encyclopedia covers notable folklife areas as well as general regional categories. It addresses religious groups (reflecting diversity within groups such as the Amish and the Jews), age groups (both old age and youth gangs), and contemporary folk groups (skateboarders and psychobillies) - placing all of them in the vivid tapestry of folklife in America. In addition, this resource offers useful insights on folklife concepts through entries such as community and group and tradition and culture. The set also features complete indexes in each volume, as well as a bibliography for further research.

french language in maine: *Subject Catalog, 1977* Library of Congress, 1977

french language in maine: *Encyclopedia of Social Networks* George A. Barnett, 2011-09-07 This two-volume encyclopedia provides a thorough introduction to the wide-ranging, fast-developing field of social networking, a much-needed resource at a time when new social networks or communities seem to spring up on the internet every day. Social networks, or groupings of individuals tied by one or more specific types of interests or interdependencies ranging from likes and dislikes, or disease transmission to the old boy network or overlapping circles of friends, have been in existence for longer than services such as Facebook or YouTube; analysis of these networks emphasizes the relationships within the network . This reference resource offers comprehensive coverage of the theory and research within the social sciences that has sprung from the analysis of such groupings, with accompanying definitions, measures, and research. Featuring approximately 350 signed entries, along with approximately 40 media clips, organized alphabetically and offering cross-references and suggestions for further readings, this encyclopedia opens with a thematic Reader's Guide in the front that groups related entries by topics. A Chronology offers the reader historical perspective on the study of social networks. This two-volume reference work is a must-have resource for libraries serving researchers interested in the various fields related to social networks.

french language in maine: *The Routledge Handbook of Heritage Language Education* Olga E. Kagan, Maria M. Carreira, Claire Hitchens Chik, 2017-03-03 The Routledge Handbook of Heritage Language Education provides the rapidly growing and globalizing field of heritage language (HL) education with a cohesive overview of HL programs and practices relating to language maintenance and development, setting the stage for future work in the field. Driving this effort is the belief that if research and pedagogical advances in the HL field are to have the greatest impact, HL programs need to become firmly rooted in educational systems. Against a background of cultural and linguistic diversity that characterizes the twenty-first century, the volume outlines key issues in the design and implementation of HL programs across a range of educational sectors, institutional settings, sociolinguistic conditions, and geographical locations, specifically: North and Latin America, Europe, Israel, Australia, New Zealand, Japan, and Cambodia. All levels of schooling are included as the teaching of the following languages are discussed: Albanian, Arabic, Armenian (Eastern and Western), Bengali, Brazilian Portuguese, Chinese, Czech, French, Hindi-Urdu, Japanese, Khmer, Korean, Pasifika languages, Persian, Russian, Spanish, Turkish, Vietnamese, and Yiddish. These

discussions contribute to the development and establishment of HL instructional paradigms through the experiences of “actors on the ground” as they respond to local conditions, instantiate current research and pedagogical findings, and seek solutions that are workable from an organizational standpoint. The Routledge Handbook of Heritage Language Education is an ideal resource for researchers and graduate students interested in heritage language education at home or abroad.

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