# forgotten black history figures

forgotten black history figures represent a critical yet often overlooked aspect of American and global history. These individuals made significant contributions across various fields including science, civil rights, literature, and politics, yet their stories remain largely untold or underappreciated in mainstream historical narratives. Understanding and recognizing these forgotten black history figures not only enriches our knowledge of the past but also provides a more inclusive and accurate portrayal of historical progress. This article explores some of the most notable but overlooked black pioneers, activists, and innovators whose legacies deserve acknowledgment. By shedding light on these remarkable lives, we contribute to a broader appreciation of black history and its profound impact on society. The following sections will delve into specific categories of forgotten black history figures, highlighting their achievements and significance.

- Trailblazers in Science and Innovation
- Pioneers in Civil Rights and Social Justice
- Literary and Artistic Contributors
- Political Leaders and Activists
- Impact of Recognition and Preservation of Legacy

### **Trailblazers in Science and Innovation**

Numerous forgotten black history figures have made groundbreaking advancements in science and technology, often overcoming significant racial barriers to do so. Their innovations and discoveries have contributed to fields ranging from medicine to engineering, yet many remain unrecognized in popular accounts of scientific progress.

## **Garrett Morgan: Inventor and Innovator**

Garrett Morgan was an African American inventor whose creations have had lasting impacts on public safety and transportation. Among his notable inventions is the three-position traffic signal, which laid the groundwork for modern traffic lights. Additionally, Morgan developed a safety hood and smoke protector, an early version of the gas mask, which was used extensively during World War I. Despite these significant contributions, Morgan's legacy is not as widely celebrated as it should be.

### Dr. Charles Drew: Pioneer in Blood Transfusion

Dr. Charles Drew was a pioneering physician and surgeon known for his groundbreaking work in

blood preservation and transfusion. He developed innovative techniques for storing blood plasma, which revolutionized medical treatments and saved countless lives during World War II. Despite his critical role in medical science, Drew faced racial discrimination, and his achievements were largely overshadowed in historical records for many years.

#### **Other Notable Innovators**

- Lonnie Johnson, inventor of the Super Soaker water gun.
- Marie Maynard Daly, the first African American woman to earn a Ph.D. in chemistry in the United States.
- Elijah McCoy, whose lubrication devices for steam engines inspired the phrase "the real McCoy."

### **Pioneers in Civil Rights and Social Justice**

The struggle for civil rights in America involved countless individuals whose efforts have been overshadowed by more prominent figures. These forgotten black history figures played essential roles in advancing equality and justice through activism, legal challenges, and community leadership.