cub scout bear handbook

cub scout bear handbook serves as an essential guide for Cub Scouts progressing through the Bear rank, typically designed for third graders in the Cub Scout program. This handbook provides comprehensive instructions, activities, and requirements that help young scouts develop essential skills, character, and knowledge in a structured and engaging way. The Bear handbook includes a wide range of topics from outdoor skills, citizenship, and physical fitness to science, safety, and community service. It is a crucial resource for both scouts and leaders to navigate the advancement process effectively. This article explores the key features, contents, and benefits of the cub scout bear handbook, along with tips on how to maximize its use for successful rank completion. Understanding the structure and objectives of this handbook will enhance the scouting experience and promote valuable lifelong skills.

- Overview of the Cub Scout Bear Handbook
- Key Sections and Requirements
- · Skills and Activities Covered
- How to Use the Handbook Effectively
- Benefits of Completing the Bear Rank
- Tips for Leaders and Parents

Overview of the Cub Scout Bear Handbook

The cub scout bear handbook is a pivotal component of the Cub Scouting program aimed at third-grade boys and girls. It is designed to guide scouts through the Bear rank requirements, which include earning achievements and elective adventures that foster personal growth and skill development. The handbook is structured to be user-friendly for young scouts, featuring illustrated instructions, fun activities, and clear explanations of each requirement. The Bear handbook builds on the foundation established in the earlier ranks such as Tiger and Wolf, preparing scouts for more advanced challenges. It also aligns with the core values of the Boy Scouts of America, emphasizing citizenship, responsibility, and outdoor skills. This handbook is often used alongside group meetings, den activities, and family involvement to create a comprehensive scouting experience.

Purpose and Structure

The purpose of the cub scout bear handbook is to provide a step-by-step guide for scouts to complete the necessary adventures and electives to achieve the Bear rank. The handbook is typically divided into sections that correspond to required adventures and optional electives. Each section includes instructions on what scouts need to learn or accomplish, tips for leaders and parents, and space to record progress. The structure encourages hands-on learning, teamwork, and community engagement, making the scouting journey both educational and enjoyable.

Key Sections and Requirements

The cub scout bear handbook contains several key sections that cover the essential requirements for earning the Bear rank. Scouts must complete a set number of required adventures and electives, each designed to develop various skills and knowledge areas. These adventures cover a broad spectrum of topics that promote physical fitness, environmental awareness, citizenship, and practical skills. The handbook ensures that scouts receive a well-rounded experience that supports their development as responsible and capable individuals.

Required Adventures

There are typically six required adventures that every Bear scout must complete. These adventures are carefully selected to teach important life skills and values. Examples include:

- · Bear Claws Focuses on knot tying and tool safety
- · Bear Necessities Emphasizes outdoor ethics and camping skills
- Fur, Feathers, and Ferns Encourages nature study and environmental stewardship
- · Baloo the Builder Introduces basic woodworking and construction skills
- Roaring Laughter Promotes family involvement and fun activities
- Critter Care Teaches responsibility through pet care and animal knowledge

Elective Adventures

In addition to the required adventures, scouts must complete elective adventures from a larger list that allows them to explore personal interests. Electives can include sports, science, community service, and cultural activities. This flexibility enables scouts to tailor their experience to their preferences while still meeting the advancement criteria. Examples of popular elective adventures are:

- Build It Up, Knock It Down
- · Beat of the Drum
- Roaring Laughter

- · Spirit of the Water
- · Baloo the Builder

Skills and Activities Covered

The cub scout bear handbook encompasses a wide range of skills and activities aimed at holistic development. It blends physical activities with educational content, promoting both mental and physical growth. The activities are designed to be age-appropriate and engaging, ensuring scouts remain motivated and enthusiastic throughout their advancement journey. The handbook encourages scouts to learn by doing, fostering a sense of accomplishment and confidence.

Outdoor and Survival Skills

Outdoor skills are a fundamental part of the Bear handbook, including lessons on camping, hiking, knot tying, and basic first aid. Scouts learn how to use tools safely, build simple structures, and practice Leave No Trace principles to protect the environment. These skills not only prepare scouts for outdoor adventures but also instill respect for nature and self-reliance.

Citizenship and Community Service

The handbook promotes citizenship through activities that encourage scouts to understand their role in their community and nation. Scouts may participate in flag ceremonies, learn about government and history, and engage in community service projects. These experiences help build a sense of responsibility and civic pride.

Physical Fitness and Personal Growth

Physical fitness is emphasized through games, exercises, and challenges that promote health and wellness. The Bear handbook also includes activities that foster personal growth, such as setting goals, developing good habits, and practicing respect and kindness. These components contribute to the overall character development of each scout.

How to Use the Handbook Effectively

To maximize the benefits of the cub scout bear handbook, it is important for scouts, parents, and leaders to use it as a practical tool throughout the scouting experience. Proper usage ensures that all requirements are met systematically and that the scout gains the full educational value of the program. The handbook can also facilitate communication between scouts, families, and leaders by providing clear guidelines and progress tracking.

Planning and Organization

Using the handbook effectively starts with planning the adventures and electives to be completed within the scouting year. Leaders and parents should review the handbook together to understand the requirements and set achievable goals. Keeping a schedule and checking off completed sections helps maintain momentum and ensures no requirements are overlooked.

Incorporating Group and Family Activities

Many requirements in the cub scout bear handbook involve group participation or family involvement. Incorporating these activities into den meetings and family time reinforces the learning process and strengthens relationships. Leaders should encourage teamwork and provide opportunities for scouts to share their experiences and achievements with their peers.

Tracking Progress and Recognition

The handbook includes areas for recording completed adventures and achievements, which is essential for advancement tracking. Leaders should regularly review progress with scouts and celebrate milestones to motivate continued participation. Recognition ceremonies, such as awarding the Bear badge, highlight the importance of accomplishment and encourage ongoing engagement in scouting.

Benefits of Completing the Bear Rank

Completing the cub scout bear handbook and earning the Bear rank offers numerous benefits that extend beyond the scouting program. The skills and values learned contribute to personal development, social skills, and a lifelong commitment to service and leadership. The Bear rank marks an important milestone in a scout's journey, building confidence and readiness for future challenges.

Skill Development

Scouts develop practical skills in areas such as outdoor survival, first aid, and teamwork. These competencies enhance self-sufficiency and problem-solving abilities that are valuable in many aspects of life. The diverse range of activities ensures a balanced skill set that supports both physical and intellectual growth.

Character Building

The Bear rank encourages the development of good character traits, including responsibility, respect, and perseverance. Through community service and citizenship activities, scouts gain a deeper understanding of their role as active and caring members of society. These experiences lay the foundation for ethical decision-making and leadership.

Preparation for Higher Ranks

Successfully completing the Bear rank prepares scouts for advancement to the Webelos and Arrow of Light ranks, which involve more complex challenges and leadership opportunities. The Bear handbook equips scouts with essential knowledge and confidence needed to progress smoothly in the Cub Scout program.

Tips for Leaders and Parents

Leaders and parents play a crucial role in helping scouts navigate the cub scout bear handbook and achieve their goals. Their support, guidance, and encouragement are instrumental in creating a positive and rewarding scouting experience. Understanding how to effectively assist scouts can improve participation and success rates.

Encouraging Active Participation

Leaders and parents should encourage scouts to actively participate in all activities, ask questions, and try new experiences. Positive reinforcement and praise boost motivation and help scouts overcome challenges. Creating a fun and inclusive environment promotes continued interest and enthusiasm.

Utilizing Resources and Support

Using additional resources such as leader guides, training materials, and community contacts can enhance the learning experience. Leaders should stay informed about program updates and best practices to provide accurate information and effective mentorship. Collaboration among leaders, parents, and the scouting community strengthens the support network for scouts.

Balancing Challenge and Enjoyment

While meeting requirements is important, it is equally critical to ensure that scouts enjoy their journey. Leaders and parents should balance structured learning with creative and recreational activities that keep scouts engaged. Emphasizing the fun aspects of scouting fosters a lifelong appreciation for the outdoors and community involvement.

Frequently Asked Questions

What age group is the Cub Scout Bear Handbook designed for?

The Cub Scout Bear Handbook is designed for boys and girls in the third grade, typically around 8-9 years old, who are part of the Cub Scouts program.

What topics are covered in the Cub Scout Bear Handbook?

The handbook covers a range of topics including outdoor skills, citizenship, safety, fitness, and character development, along with specific requirements to earn badges and rank advancements.

How can the Cub Scout Bear Handbook help with earning badges?

The handbook provides step-by-step activities, requirements, and guidance that help Cub Scouts complete the necessary tasks to earn Bear rank badges and electives.

Is the Cub Scout Bear Handbook available in digital format?

Yes, the Cub Scout Bear Handbook is available in both print and digital formats, including PDF versions and interactive apps, making it accessible for modern scouting needs.

Can girls use the Cub Scout Bear Handbook?

Absolutely, the Cub Scout Bear Handbook is designed for all Cub Scouts in the Bear rank, including

both boys and girls.

Does the Cub Scout Bear Handbook include safety guidelines for outdoor activities?

Yes, the handbook includes important safety guidelines and tips for outdoor activities to ensure Cub Scouts learn and practice safe habits while exploring nature.

Where can I purchase the official Cub Scout Bear Handbook?

The official Cub Scout Bear Handbook can be purchased through the Boy Scouts of America website, local scouting shops, or major online retailers like Amazon.

Additional Resources

1. The Cub Scout Tiger Handbook

This handbook is designed specifically for first-grade Cub Scouts, introducing them to the basics of scouting through fun activities, games, and outdoor adventures. It emphasizes teamwork, responsibility, and developing new skills. The book guides young scouts through earning achievements and building a foundation for their Cub Scout journey.

2. The Cub Scout Webelos Handbook

Aimed at fourth- and fifth-grade Cub Scouts, the Webelos Handbook prepares scouts for the transition to Boy Scouts. It covers advanced skills such as camping, first aid, and citizenship, encouraging scouts to take on more leadership roles. The handbook provides detailed requirements for earning Webelos badges and the Arrow of Light.

3. Bear Den Leader Guide

This guide is an essential resource for adult leaders working with Bear Cub Scouts. It offers strategies for planning meetings, activities, and outdoor experiences that align with the Cub Scout Bear Handbook. The book also includes tips on mentoring scouts, fostering a positive group dynamic, and

involving families in the scouting program.

4. Adventures in Cub Scouting

This book features a collection of exciting activities and adventures tailored for Cub Scouts at various ranks, including Bear. It focuses on outdoor skills, community service, and creative projects that help scouts develop confidence and leadership. The activities are designed to be fun, educational, and easy to implement for leaders and parents.

5. The Cub Scout Leader How-To Book

A comprehensive manual for Cub Scout leaders, this book covers everything from organizing den meetings to planning camps and outings. It provides practical advice on working with youth, managing group dynamics, and delivering the Cub Scout program effectively. The book also includes sample meeting plans and resources to support the Bear rank curriculum.

6. Camping Skills for Cub Scouts

This guide teaches Cub Scouts essential camping skills such as setting up tents, cooking outdoors, and practicing safety in the wilderness. It is filled with step-by-step instructions and illustrated tips suitable for Bear Scouts and their leaders. The book aims to build confidence in outdoor adventures and foster a love for nature.

7. Outdoor Adventures for Cub Scouts

Designed to inspire Cub Scouts to explore the outdoors, this book offers a variety of nature-based activities, hikes, and games. It encourages scouts to observe wildlife, learn about plants, and practice environmental stewardship. The book includes ideas for family-friendly outings that support the goals of the Bear Handbook.

8. Scoutmaster's Handbook

While primarily for Boy Scout leaders, this handbook contains valuable insights and leadership principles applicable to Cub Scout leaders as well. It covers topics such as motivating youth, communication skills, and character development. The book provides a broader context for guiding scouts through their entire scouting experience, including the Bear rank.

9. First Aid and Safety for Cub Scouts

This book focuses on teaching Cub Scouts important first aid techniques and safety practices appropriate for their age group. It covers topics like treating minor injuries, understanding emergency procedures, and promoting personal safety. Perfect for Bear Scouts, the book supports the safety requirements outlined in the Bear Handbook.

Cub Scout Bear Handbook

Find other PDF articles:

 $\underline{http://www.devensbusiness.com/archive-library-602/pdf?docid=MRB90-5392\&title=political-pundits-7-little-words.pdf}$

cub scout bear handbook: Cub Scout Bear Handbook, 2016 cub scout bear handbook: Bear Cub Scout Handbook, 2015

cub scout bear handbook: Bear Cub Scout Book Boy Scouts of America, 1999 The complete Bear Cub Scout manual for 9 year old boys.

cub scout bear handbook: Fulfilling Special Needs in Scouting Tawny Lee Thompson, 2014-08-05 Resource guide including links and descriptions of publications and websites as well as other resources, mostly intended for Scout leaders with special needs Scouts.

cub scout bear handbook: Cub Scout Bear Handbook Boy Scouts of America, 2008
cub scout bear handbook: Scouting, 1982-01 Published by the Boy Scouts of America for all BSA registered adult volunteers and professionals, Scouting magazine offers editorial content that is a mixture of information, instruction, and inspiration, designed to strengthen readers' abilities to better perform their leadership roles in Scouting and also to assist them as parents in strengthening families.

cub scout bear handbook: Scouting, 1993-10 Published by the Boy Scouts of America for all BSA registered adult volunteers and professionals, Scouting magazine offers editorial content that is a mixture of information, instruction, and inspiration, designed to strengthen readers' abilities to better perform their leadership roles in Scouting and also to assist them as parents in strengthening families.

cub scout bear handbook: Bear Cub Scout Book Boy Scouts of America, 1967

cub scout bear handbook: Scouting, 2006-05 Published by the Boy Scouts of America for all BSA registered adult volunteers and professionals, Scouting magazine offers editorial content that is a mixture of information, instruction, and inspiration, designed to strengthen readers' abilities to better perform their leadership roles in Scouting and also to assist them as parents in strengthening families.

cub scout bear handbook: Scouting, 2003-11 Published by the Boy Scouts of America for all BSA registered adult volunteers and professionals, Scouting magazine offers editorial content that is a mixture of information, instruction, and inspiration, designed to strengthen readers' abilities to better perform their leadership roles in Scouting and also to assist them as parents in strengthening families.

cub scout bear handbook: Scouting, Published by the Boy Scouts of America for all BSA

registered adult volunteers and professionals, Scouting magazine offers editorial content that is a mixture of information, instruction, and inspiration, designed to strengthen readers' abilities to better perform their leadership roles in Scouting and also to assist them as parents in strengthening families.

cub scout bear handbook: Scouting, 1988-05 Published by the Boy Scouts of America for all BSA registered adult volunteers and professionals, Scouting magazine offers editorial content that is a mixture of information, instruction, and inspiration, designed to strengthen readers' abilities to better perform their leadership roles in Scouting and also to assist them as parents in strengthening families.

cub scout bear handbook: Scouting, Published by the Boy Scouts of America for all BSA registered adult volunteers and professionals, Scouting magazine offers editorial content that is a mixture of information, instruction, and inspiration, designed to strengthen readers' abilities to better perform their leadership roles in Scouting and also to assist them as parents in strengthening families.

cub scout bear handbook: Scouting , Published by the Boy Scouts of America for all BSA registered adult volunteers and professionals, Scouting magazine offers editorial content that is a mixture of information, instruction, and inspiration, designed to strengthen readers' abilities to better perform their leadership roles in Scouting and also to assist them as parents in strengthening families.

cub scout bear handbook: Scouting , Published by the Boy Scouts of America for all BSA registered adult volunteers and professionals, Scouting magazine offers editorial content that is a mixture of information, instruction, and inspiration, designed to strengthen readers' abilities to better perform their leadership roles in Scouting and also to assist them as parents in strengthening families.

cub scout bear handbook: Scouting , Published by the Boy Scouts of America for all BSA registered adult volunteers and professionals, Scouting magazine offers editorial content that is a mixture of information, instruction, and inspiration, designed to strengthen readers' abilities to better perform their leadership roles in Scouting and also to assist them as parents in strengthening families.

cub scout bear handbook: Scouting, 1988-11 Published by the Boy Scouts of America for all BSA registered adult volunteers and professionals, Scouting magazine offers editorial content that is a mixture of information, instruction, and inspiration, designed to strengthen readers' abilities to better perform their leadership roles in Scouting and also to assist them as parents in strengthening families.

cub scout bear handbook: <u>Scouting</u>, 1988-03 Published by the Boy Scouts of America for all BSA registered adult volunteers and professionals, Scouting magazine offers editorial content that is a mixture of information, instruction, and inspiration, designed to strengthen readers' abilities to better perform their leadership roles in Scouting and also to assist them as parents in strengthening families.

cub scout bear handbook: <u>Scouting</u>, Published by the Boy Scouts of America for all BSA registered adult volunteers and professionals, Scouting magazine offers editorial content that is a mixture of information, instruction, and inspiration, designed to strengthen readers' abilities to better perform their leadership roles in Scouting and also to assist them as parents in strengthening families.

cub scout bear handbook: Scouting , Published by the Boy Scouts of America for all BSA registered adult volunteers and professionals, Scouting magazine offers editorial content that is a mixture of information, instruction, and inspiration, designed to strengthen readers' abilities to better perform their leadership roles in Scouting and also to assist them as parents in strengthening families.

Related to cub scout bear handbook

Cub Grocery & Pharmacy | homepage Shop online or plan your instore visit with Cub's exclusive online grocery shopping experience. See what's on sale every week in our digital Weekly Ad. Get free pickup, same day delivery

Weekly Ad | Cub See everything on sale this week at Cub in the digital version of our Weekly Ad. Make your shopping list right from the ad or click to add sale items to your online cart for pickup or delivery

Pickup & Delivery | Order Online - Cub New customers get free pickup or delivery (no fees!) on their first 3 online orders with My Cub Rewards. No minimums or no promo code required; just use your My Cub Rewards number

See All RX Services | **Cub Pharmacy** Cub Pharmacy makes it easy to refill or transfer prescriptions online, by phone and in-store. Cub Pharmacists are standing by to answer your questions and provide medication guidance,

All The Ways To Save | Cub So many ways to save when you buy from Cub! A Weekly Ad full of new savings every week; digital coupons, from your favorite brands and Cub exclusives; Kickbacks, Rebates,

My Cub Rewards Buy groceries online or in-store using your My Cub Rewards number. You'll earn 10 cents off per gallon at participating Holiday & Circle K stores for every \$100 you spend at Cub Cub groceries, pharmacies and liquor stores make shopping your Cub groceries, pharmacies and liquor stores make shopping your way easy - in-store or online with pickup and delivery Careers | Work at Cub | Apply Online | Cub Whether you are looking for a career or a part-time job, Cub has something for you. Get paid every Friday, an employee discount, flexible work hours and duties and earn career

Our Services - Cub Cub Wine & Spirits and Cub Liquor stores are your one-stop, neighborhood shop for wine, spirits, beer, and more! Local brands and the classics you know and love Cub Foods Splash Discover exclusive deals and savings! Get fantastic discounts on a wide range of products by using our digital coupons

Cub Grocery & Pharmacy | homepage Shop online or plan your instore visit with Cub's exclusive online grocery shopping experience. See what's on sale every week in our digital Weekly Ad. Get free pickup, same day delivery

Weekly Ad | Cub See everything on sale this week at Cub in the digital version of our Weekly Ad. Make your shopping list right from the ad or click to add sale items to your online cart for pickup or delivery

Pickup & Delivery | Order Online - Cub New customers get free pickup or delivery (no fees!) on their first 3 online orders with My Cub Rewards. No minimums or no promo code required; just use your My Cub Rewards number

See All RX Services | **Cub Pharmacy** Cub Pharmacy makes it easy to refill or transfer prescriptions online, by phone and in-store. Cub Pharmacists are standing by to answer your questions and provide medication guidance,

All The Ways To Save | Cub So many ways to save when you buy from Cub! A Weekly Ad full of new savings every week; digital coupons, from your favorite brands and Cub exclusives; Kickbacks, Rebates,

My Cub Rewards Buy groceries online or in-store using your My Cub Rewards number. You'll earn 10 cents off per gallon at participating Holiday & Circle K stores for every \$100 you spend at Cub Cub groceries, pharmacies and liquor stores make shopping your Cub groceries, pharmacies and liquor stores make shopping your way easy - in-store or online with pickup and delivery Careers | Work at Cub | Apply Online | Cub Whether you are looking for a career or a part-time job, Cub has something for you. Get paid every Friday, an employee discount, flexible work hours and duties and earn career

Our Services - Cub Cub Wine & Spirits and Cub Liquor stores are your one-stop, neighborhood

shop for wine, spirits, beer, and more! Local brands and the classics you know and love **Cub Foods Splash** Discover exclusive deals and savings! Get fantastic discounts on a wide range of products by using our digital coupons

Cub Grocery & Pharmacy | homepage Shop online or plan your instore visit with Cub's exclusive online grocery shopping experience. See what's on sale every week in our digital Weekly Ad. Get free pickup, same day delivery

Weekly Ad | Cub See everything on sale this week at Cub in the digital version of our Weekly Ad. Make your shopping list right from the ad or click to add sale items to your online cart for pickup or delivery

Pickup & Delivery | Order Online - Cub New customers get free pickup or delivery (no fees!) on their first 3 online orders with My Cub Rewards. No minimums or no promo code required; just use your My Cub Rewards number

See All RX Services | Cub Pharmacy Cub Pharmacy makes it easy to refill or transfer prescriptions online, by phone and in-store. Cub Pharmacists are standing by to answer your questions and provide medication guidance,

All The Ways To Save | Cub So many ways to save when you buy from Cub! A Weekly Ad full of new savings every week; digital coupons, from your favorite brands and Cub exclusives; Kickbacks, Rebates,

My Cub Rewards Buy groceries online or in-store using your My Cub Rewards number. You'll earn 10 cents off per gallon at participating Holiday & Circle K stores for every \$100 you spend at Cub Cub groceries, pharmacies and liquor stores make shopping your Cub groceries, pharmacies and liquor stores make shopping your way easy - in-store or online with pickup and delivery Careers | Work at Cub | Apply Online | Cub Whether you are looking for a career or a part-time job, Cub has something for you. Get paid every Friday, an employee discount, flexible work hours and duties and earn career

Our Services - Cub Cub Wine & Spirits and Cub Liquor stores are your one-stop, neighborhood shop for wine, spirits, beer, and more! Local brands and the classics you know and love Cub Foods Splash Discover exclusive deals and savings! Get fantastic discounts on a wide range of products by using our digital coupons

Cub Grocery & Pharmacy | homepage Shop online or plan your instore visit with Cub's exclusive online grocery shopping experience. See what's on sale every week in our digital Weekly Ad. Get free pickup, same day delivery

Weekly Ad | Cub See everything on sale this week at Cub in the digital version of our Weekly Ad. Make your shopping list right from the ad or click to add sale items to your online cart for pickup or delivery

Pickup & Delivery | Order Online - Cub New customers get free pickup or delivery (no fees!) on their first 3 online orders with My Cub Rewards. No minimums or no promo code required; just use your My Cub Rewards number

See All RX Services | Cub Pharmacy Cub Pharmacy makes it easy to refill or transfer prescriptions online, by phone and in-store. Cub Pharmacists are standing by to answer your questions and provide medication guidance,

All The Ways To Save | Cub So many ways to save when you buy from Cub! A Weekly Ad full of new savings every week; digital coupons, from your favorite brands and Cub exclusives; Kickbacks, Rebates,

My Cub Rewards Buy groceries online or in-store using your My Cub Rewards number. You'll earn 10 cents off per gallon at participating Holiday & Circle K stores for every \$100 you spend at Cub Cub groceries, pharmacies and liquor stores make shopping your Cub groceries, pharmacies and liquor stores make shopping your way easy - in-store or online with pickup and delivery Careers | Work at Cub | Apply Online | Cub Whether you are looking for a career or a part-time job, Cub has something for you. Get paid every Friday, an employee discount, flexible work hours and duties and earn career

Our Services - Cub Cub Wine & Spirits and Cub Liquor stores are your one-stop, neighborhood shop for wine, spirits, beer, and more! Local brands and the classics you know and love Cub Foods Splash Discover exclusive deals and savings! Get fantastic discounts on a wide range of products by using our digital coupons

Related to cub scout bear handbook

Lind: Trip to Boy Scout Jamboree left fond recollections for Fargo man (inforum16y) Larry Jenkins of Fargo, still has his 1948 Boy Scout Handbook and lots of other Scout paraphernalia. Plus, he has memories and souvenirs of his trip to the National Boy Scout Jamboree at Colorado Lind: Trip to Boy Scout Jamboree left fond recollections for Fargo man (inforum16y) Larry Jenkins of Fargo, still has his 1948 Boy Scout Handbook and lots of other Scout paraphernalia. Plus, he has memories and souvenirs of his trip to the National Boy Scout Jamboree at Colorado

Back to Home: http://www.devensbusiness.com