

BIBLE WAS ORIGINALLY WRITTEN IN WHAT LANGUAGE

BIBLE WAS ORIGINALLY WRITTEN IN WHAT LANGUAGE IS A QUESTION THAT HAS INTRIGUED SCHOLARS, THEOLOGIANs, AND READERS FOR CENTURIES. UNDERSTANDING THE ORIGINAL LANGUAGES OF THE BIBLE IS ESSENTIAL FOR ACCURATE INTERPRETATION AND DEEP STUDY. THE BIBLE, AS A COLLECTION OF SACRED TEXTS, WAS COMPOSED OVER MANY CENTURIES AND ACROSS DIVERSE CULTURES, WHICH MEANS IT WAS WRITTEN IN SEVERAL ANCIENT LANGUAGES. THIS ARTICLE EXPLORES THE PRIMARY LANGUAGES OF THE BIBLE, THE HISTORICAL CONTEXT BEHIND EACH, AND HOW THESE LANGUAGES INFLUENCE MODERN TRANSLATIONS. ADDITIONALLY, IT EXAMINES THE SIGNIFICANCE OF HEBREW, ARAMAIC, AND GREEK IN BIBLICAL MANUSCRIPTS AND HOW LINGUISTIC NUANCES AFFECT THEOLOGICAL UNDERSTANDING.

- PRIMARY LANGUAGES OF THE BIBLE
- HEBREW: THE LANGUAGE OF THE OLD TESTAMENT
- ARAMAIC IN THE BIBLE
- GREEK: THE LANGUAGE OF THE NEW TESTAMENT
- SIGNIFICANCE OF ORIGINAL LANGUAGES IN BIBLICAL INTERPRETATION

PRIMARY LANGUAGES OF THE BIBLE

THE BIBLE WAS ORIGINALLY WRITTEN IN WHAT LANGUAGE? THIS QUESTION IS BEST ANSWERED BY RECOGNIZING THAT THE BIBLE WAS NOT WRITTEN IN A SINGLE LANGUAGE BUT IN A COMBINATION OF ANCIENT TONGUES. THE THREE PRIMARY LANGUAGES ASSOCIATED WITH THE BIBLICAL TEXTS ARE HEBREW, ARAMAIC, AND GREEK. EACH LANGUAGE CORRESPONDS TO DIFFERENT SECTIONS OF THE BIBLE AND REFLECTS THE HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL CONTEXTS IN WHICH THOSE TEXTS WERE PRODUCED. THE OLD TESTAMENT, ALSO KNOWN AS THE HEBREW BIBLE, PREDOMINANTLY USES HEBREW, WITH PORTIONS IN ARAMAIC. THE NEW TESTAMENT WAS PRIMARILY COMPOSED IN KOINE GREEK, THE COMMON DIALECT OF THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN DURING THE FIRST CENTURY AD.

HEBREW: THE LANGUAGE OF THE OLD TESTAMENT

HISTORICAL CONTEXT OF BIBLICAL HEBREW

HEBREW IS THE ORIGINAL LANGUAGE OF MOST OF THE OLD TESTAMENT SCRIPTURES. IT IS A SEMITIC LANGUAGE THAT WAS SPOKEN BY THE ANCIENT ISRAELITES. BIBLICAL HEBREW WAS USED FROM AROUND THE 10TH CENTURY BCE TO THE 2ND CENTURY BCE FOR RELIGIOUS, LEGAL, POETIC, AND HISTORICAL TEXTS. THE OLD TESTAMENT BOOKS, INCLUDING GENESIS, EXODUS, LEVITICUS, NUMBERS, AND DEUTERONOMY, WERE PRIMARILY WRITTEN IN HEBREW, CAPTURING THE RELIGIOUS LAWS, NARRATIVES, AND PROPHECIES OF THE ISRAELITE PEOPLE.

CHARACTERISTICS OF BIBLICAL HEBREW

BIBLICAL HEBREW IS CHARACTERIZED BY ITS UNIQUE ALPHABET, VOCABULARY, AND GRAMMAR, DISTINCT FROM MODERN HEBREW. IT IS WRITTEN FROM RIGHT TO LEFT AND USES A CONSONANTAL ALPHABET WITH VOWEL SOUNDS OFTEN IMPLIED. THE POETIC AND PROPHECIC BOOKS OF THE OLD TESTAMENT SHOWCASE THE RICHNESS OF HEBREW LITERARY STYLE, INCLUDING PARALLELISM AND CHIASMUS. UNDERSTANDING THE ORIGINAL HEBREW TEXT IS CRUCIAL FOR INTERPRETING THE NUANCES OF BIBLICAL LAW, POETRY, AND PROPHECY.

ARAMAIC IN THE BIBLE

ORIGINS AND USE OF ARAMAIC

ARAMAIC IS ANOTHER SEMITIC LANGUAGE CLOSELY RELATED TO HEBREW. IT BECAME WIDELY SPOKEN IN THE NEAR EAST FROM THE LATE 7TH CENTURY BCE AND WAS THE LINGUA FRANCA OF THE PERSIAN EMPIRE. PARTS OF THE OLD TESTAMENT, PARTICULARLY IN BOOKS LIKE DANIEL AND EZRA, WERE WRITTEN IN ARAMAIC. THIS REFLECTS THE HISTORICAL CIRCUMSTANCES WHEN THE ISRAELITES WERE IN EXILE AND UNDER FOREIGN RULE, ADOPTING ARAMAIC FOR OFFICIAL AND EVERYDAY COMMUNICATION.

ARAMAIC PASSAGES IN THE BIBLE

NOTABLE ARAMAIC SECTIONS INCLUDE:

- DANIEL 2:4b-7:28 – PORTIONS INVOLVING COURT NARRATIVES AND VISIONS
- EZRA 4:8-6:18 AND 7:12-26 – OFFICIAL CORRESPONDENCE DURING THE PERSIAN PERIOD
- JEREMIAH 10:11 – A UNIQUE ARAMAIC VERSE WITHIN A HEBREW BOOK

FURTHERMORE, ARAMAIC WAS THE EVERYDAY LANGUAGE SPOKEN BY JESUS CHRIST AND HIS DISCIPLES, WHICH INFLUENCED THE ORAL TRADITIONS THAT LATER FORMED THE NEW TESTAMENT.

GREEK: THE LANGUAGE OF THE NEW TESTAMENT

KOINE GREEK AS THE BIBLICAL LANGUAGE

THE NEW TESTAMENT WAS ORIGINALLY WRITTEN IN KOINE GREEK, THE COMMON DIALECT OF THE HELLENISTIC AND ROMAN PERIODS. KOINE GREEK WAS THE LINGUA FRANCA ACROSS THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN FROM THE 4TH CENTURY BCE TO THE 4TH CENTURY CE. THIS WIDESPREAD USE ALLOWED THE MESSAGE OF CHRISTIANITY TO REACH DIVERSE POPULATIONS EFFICIENTLY. THE GOSPELS, PAULINE EPISTLES, ACTS, AND REVELATION WERE ALL COMPOSED IN GREEK, REFLECTING THE CULTURAL AND LINGUISTIC ENVIRONMENT OF EARLY CHRISTIAN COMMUNITIES.

IMPORTANCE OF GREEK IN EARLY CHRISTIAN TEXTS

GREEK PROVIDED A RICH VOCABULARY AND GRAMMATICAL STRUCTURE THAT ENABLED THE PRECISE EXPRESSION OF THEOLOGICAL CONCEPTS. MANY NEW TESTAMENT WRITERS USED GREEK TO COMMUNICATE COMPLEX IDEAS ABOUT JESUS CHRIST, SALVATION, AND ETHICAL TEACHINGS. THE GREEK MANUSCRIPTS OF THE NEW TESTAMENT FORM THE BASIS FOR MOST MODERN BIBLE TRANSLATIONS AND CRITICAL TEXTUAL STUDIES.

SIGNIFICANCE OF ORIGINAL LANGUAGES IN BIBLICAL INTERPRETATION

IMPACT ON THEOLOGY AND TRANSLATION

UNDERSTANDING THE ORIGINAL LANGUAGES OF THE BIBLE IS CRITICAL FOR ACCURATE INTERPRETATION AND TRANSLATION. EACH LANGUAGE CARRIES IDIOMATIC EXPRESSIONS, CULTURAL REFERENCES, AND LINGUISTIC NUANCES THAT CAN AFFECT MEANING. TRANSLATORS MUST CAREFULLY BALANCE FAITHFULNESS TO THE ORIGINAL TEXT WITH CLARITY FOR CONTEMPORARY READERS. MISINTERPRETATIONS OFTEN ARISE FROM IGNORING THE SUBTLETIES INHERENT IN HEBREW, ARAMAIC, OR GREEK.

ROLE OF ORIGINAL MANUSCRIPTS AND TEXTUAL CRITICISM

SCHOLARS USE ANCIENT MANUSCRIPTS AND TEXTUAL CRITICISM METHODS TO RECONSTRUCT THE MOST AUTHENTIC BIBLICAL TEXTS. VARIANTS IN MANUSCRIPTS ACROSS DIFFERENT LANGUAGES REVEAL HOW THE BIBLE WAS TRANSMITTED OVER TIME. KNOWLEDGE OF THE ORIGINAL LANGUAGES HELPS IN RESOLVING AMBIGUITIES AND UNDERSTANDING THE HISTORICAL CONTEXT BEHIND BIBLICAL PASSAGES.

COMMON ORIGINAL LANGUAGE TERMS AND THEIR MEANINGS

- **HEBREW:** “YAHWEH” (יהוה) – THE SACRED NAME OF GOD
- **ARAMAIC:** “ABBA” (אבא) – MEANING “FATHER,” USED BY JESUS
- **GREEK:** “LOGOS” (λόγος) – MEANING “WORD” OR “REASON,” CENTRAL TO THE GOSPEL OF JOHN

THESE TERMS DEMONSTRATE HOW ORIGINAL LANGUAGES SHAPE THEOLOGICAL CONCEPTS AND INFLUENCE CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

WHAT LANGUAGE WAS THE OLD TESTAMENT OF THE BIBLE ORIGINALLY WRITTEN IN?

THE OLD TESTAMENT OF THE BIBLE WAS PRIMARILY WRITTEN IN HEBREW, WITH SOME PORTIONS IN ARAMAIC.

IN WHAT LANGUAGE WAS THE NEW TESTAMENT OF THE BIBLE ORIGINALLY WRITTEN?

THE NEW TESTAMENT WAS ORIGINALLY WRITTEN IN KOINE GREEK, WHICH WAS THE COMMON LANGUAGE OF THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN DURING THAT TIME.

WHY WAS THE BIBLE WRITTEN IN MULTIPLE LANGUAGES ORIGINALLY?

THE BIBLE WAS WRITTEN OVER MANY CENTURIES AND IN DIFFERENT REGIONS, SO IT WAS COMPOSED IN THE LANGUAGES COMMONLY SPOKEN BY THE PEOPLE AT THOSE TIMES—MAINLY HEBREW, ARAMAIC, AND GREEK.

WAS ANY PART OF THE BIBLE ORIGINALLY WRITTEN IN LATIN?

NO, THE BIBLE WAS NOT ORIGINALLY WRITTEN IN LATIN. LATIN TRANSLATIONS, LIKE THE VULGATE, CAME LATER FOR THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

WHAT IS ARAMAIC’S ROLE IN THE ORIGINAL BIBLE TEXTS?

ARAMAIC IS THE LANGUAGE OF SOME PARTS OF THE OLD TESTAMENT, SUCH AS SECTIONS OF DANIEL AND EZRA, AND WAS ALSO THE COMMON SPOKEN LANGUAGE OF JESUS AND HIS DISCIPLES.

HOW DOES KNOWING THE ORIGINAL LANGUAGES OF THE BIBLE HELP IN UNDERSTANDING IT?

KNOWING THE ORIGINAL LANGUAGES HELPS SCHOLARS AND READERS UNDERSTAND THE PRECISE MEANING, CULTURAL CONTEXT, AND NUANCES THAT MIGHT BE LOST OR ALTERED IN TRANSLATION.

ARE THERE ANY ORIGINAL MANUSCRIPTS OF THE BIBLE IN THE ORIGINAL LANGUAGES?

NO COMPLETE ORIGINAL MANUSCRIPTS EXIST; WHAT WE HAVE ARE ANCIENT COPIES AND FRAGMENTS IN HEBREW, ARAMAIC, AND GREEK THAT SCHOLARS USE TO RECONSTRUCT THE ORIGINAL TEXTS.

WHAT SCRIPT WAS USED TO WRITE THE ORIGINAL HEBREW BIBLE?

THE EARLIEST HEBREW BIBLE MANUSCRIPTS WERE WRITTEN USING PALEO-HEBREW SCRIPT, BUT LATER TEXTS USED THE SQUARE ARAMAIC SCRIPT, WHICH IS THE BASIS FOR MODERN HEBREW WRITING.

DID THE ORIGINAL BIBLE LANGUAGES INFLUENCE MODERN RELIGIOUS PRACTICES?

YES, THE ORIGINAL LANGUAGES INFLUENCE RELIGIOUS PRACTICES, LITURGY, AND TRANSLATIONS, AND MANY RELIGIOUS SCHOLARS STUDY HEBREW, ARAMAIC, AND GREEK TO DEEPEN THEIR UNDERSTANDING OF SCRIPTURE.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

1. *THE BIBLE'S ORIGINAL LANGUAGES: HEBREW, ARAMAIC, AND GREEK EXPLAINED*

THIS BOOK DELVES INTO THE THREE PRIMARY LANGUAGES IN WHICH THE BIBLE WAS ORIGINALLY WRITTEN: HEBREW, ARAMAIC, AND GREEK. IT EXPLORES THE HISTORICAL CONTEXT AND LINGUISTIC FEATURES OF EACH LANGUAGE AND HOW THEY INFLUENCED BIBLICAL TEXTS. READERS GAIN INSIGHT INTO THE CHALLENGES OF TRANSLATION AND INTERPRETATION ACROSS DIFFERENT CULTURES AND ERAS.

2. *FOUNDATIONS OF BIBLICAL HEBREW: UNDERSTANDING THE OLD TESTAMENT LANGUAGE*

FOCUSED ON BIBLICAL HEBREW, THIS BOOK PROVIDES AN INTRODUCTION TO THE LANGUAGE OF THE OLD TESTAMENT. IT COVERS GRAMMAR, VOCABULARY, AND SYNTAX, ENABLING READERS TO APPRECIATE THE NUANCES OF THE HEBREW SCRIPTURES. THE AUTHOR ALSO DISCUSSES HOW HEBREW'S STRUCTURE AFFECTS BIBLICAL MEANING AND THEOLOGY.

3. *ARAMAIC IN THE TIME OF JESUS: LANGUAGE AND CULTURE*

THIS VOLUME EXAMINES ARAMAIC, THE LANGUAGE SPOKEN DURING JESUS' ERA AND FOUND IN PORTIONS OF THE OLD TESTAMENT AND NEW TESTAMENT TEXTS. IT HIGHLIGHTS ARAMAIC'S ROLE IN JEWISH CULTURE AND RELIGIOUS LIFE DURING THE SECOND TEMPLE PERIOD. THE BOOK ALSO EXAMINES ARAMAIC PHRASES AND WORDS THAT APPEAR IN THE CHRISTIAN SCRIPTURES.

4. *KOINE GREEK: THE LANGUAGE OF THE NEW TESTAMENT*

KOINE GREEK WAS THE COMMON DIALECT DURING THE HELLENISTIC AND ROMAN PERIODS AND THE LANGUAGE OF THE NEW TESTAMENT. THIS BOOK INTRODUCES THE LINGUISTIC CHARACTERISTICS OF KOINE GREEK AND EXPLAINS ITS SIGNIFICANCE FOR EARLY CHRISTIAN WRITINGS. IT ALSO DISCUSSES HOW UNDERSTANDING KOINE GREEK ENHANCES BIBLICAL INTERPRETATION.

5. *FROM SCROLL TO SCRIPTURE: THE TRANSMISSION OF BIBLICAL TEXTS IN ORIGINAL LANGUAGES*

THIS BOOK TRACES HOW BIBLICAL TEXTS WERE WRITTEN, COPIED, AND PRESERVED IN THEIR ORIGINAL LANGUAGES OVER CENTURIES. IT DISCUSSES THE MATERIALS AND METHODS USED BY SCRIBES AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF CANONICAL SCRIPTURES. THE AUTHOR EMPHASIZES THE IMPORTANCE OF ORIGINAL LANGUAGE STUDY FOR ACCURATE BIBLICAL SCHOLARSHIP.

6. *TRANSLATING THE BIBLE: CHALLENGES AND TRIUMPHS OF LANGUAGE TRANSFER*

FOCUSING ON THE HISTORY OF BIBLE TRANSLATION, THIS BOOK EXPLORES THE DIFFICULTIES OF CONVEYING MEANING ACROSS LANGUAGES—FROM HEBREW, ARAMAIC, AND GREEK INTO LATIN, ENGLISH, AND OTHERS. IT HIGHLIGHTS KEY TRANSLATIONS LIKE THE SEPTUAGINT AND THE VULGATE, AND HOW LINGUISTIC NUANCES IMPACT THEOLOGY AND DOCTRINE.

7. *THE SEMITIC ROOTS OF THE OLD TESTAMENT*

THIS BOOK EXPLORES THE SEMITIC LANGUAGES FAMILY—PRIMARILY HEBREW AND ARAMAIC—AND THEIR INFLUENCE ON THE OLD TESTAMENT'S COMPOSITION. IT PROVIDES LINGUISTIC AND CULTURAL BACKGROUND THAT HELPS READERS UNDERSTAND THE TEXT'S ORIGINAL CONTEXT. THE STUDY ALSO SHOWS HOW SEMITIC IDIOMS AND EXPRESSIONS ENRICH BIBLICAL INTERPRETATION.

8. *THE LINGUISTIC LANDSCAPE OF THE BIBLE: AN INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACH*

COMBINING LINGUISTICS, HISTORY, AND THEOLOGY, THIS BOOK OFFERS A BROAD PERSPECTIVE ON THE LANGUAGES OF THE BIBLE. IT COVERS HOW HEBREW, ARAMAIC, AND GREEK FUNCTIONED WITHIN THEIR RESPECTIVE SOCIETIES AND AFFECTED BIBLICAL MESSAGE TRANSMISSION. THE INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACH GIVES READERS A COMPREHENSIVE UNDERSTANDING OF BIBLICAL

9. *ANCIENT LANGUAGES, SACRED TEXTS: EXPLORING THE ORIGINS OF THE BIBLE*

THIS BOOK INVESTIGATES THE ORIGINS OF THE BIBLE THROUGH THE LENS OF ITS ORIGINAL LANGUAGES. IT DISCUSSES ANCIENT NEAR EASTERN LANGUAGES AND SCRIPTS, THE FORMATION OF BIBLICAL LITERATURE, AND THE RELIGIOUS SIGNIFICANCE OF LANGUAGE CHOICES. THE BOOK IS IDEAL FOR READERS INTERESTED IN THE INTERSECTION OF LINGUISTICS, ARCHAEOLOGY, AND THEOLOGY.

Bible Was Originally Written In What Language

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bible was originally written in what language: BIBLICAL EXEGESIS Edward D. Andrews, 2023-07-16 **BIBLICAL EXEGESIS: Biblical Criticism on Trial**, seeks to firmly establish and defend a conservative approach to biblical exegesis while meticulously exposing and critiquing the fallacies and biases prevalent in modern biblical criticism. The central thesis posits that liberal-moderate biblical criticism, incorporating literary criticism, rhetorical criticism, narrative criticism, form criticism, tradition criticism, redaction criticism, structuralism, poststructuralism, canonical criticism, and historical criticism, are fundamentally flawed and speculative. It highlights that these methods, often presented as objective and scientific, are indeed reflective of broader ideological systems such as secular humanism, the Enlightenment, and German idealism, which have significantly swayed Western academia and thought over the past four centuries. The book argues that these critical methodologies constitute an ongoing assault on the Bible, reinforcing scholar biases and distancing biblical interpretation from truth. The ultimate goal is to equip readers with a clear understanding of conservative exegetical principles and methods, demonstrating how these approaches are grounded in an unswerving commitment to the authority and inerrancy of Scripture, thereby offering an antidote to the subjective and ideologically skewed practices of modern biblical criticism. It is also a warning: Biblical criticism has opened the gates to a flood of pseudo-scholarly works whose influence has been to undermine people's confidence in the Bible.

bible was originally written in what language: Inerrancy and Worldview Vern S. Poythress, 2012-05-31 Though the Bible presents a personal and relational God, popular modern worldviews portray an impersonal divine force in a purely material world. Readers influenced by this competing worldview hold assumptions about fundamental issues—like the nature of humanity, evil, and the purpose of life—that present profound obstacles to understanding the Bible. In *Inerrancy and Worldview*, Dr. Vern Poythress offers the first worldview-based defense of scriptural inerrancy, showing how worldview differences create or aggravate most perceived difficulties with the Bible. His positive case for biblical inerrancy implicitly critiques the worldview of theologians like Enns, Sparks, Allert, and McGowan. Poythress, who has researched and published in a variety of fields—including science, linguistics, and sociology—deals skillfully with the challenges presented in each of these disciplines. By directly addressing key examples in each field, Poythress shows that many difficulties can be resolved simply by exposing the influence of modern materialism. *Inerrancy and Worldview's* positive response to current attempts to abandon or redefine inerrancy will enable Christians to respond well to modern challenges by employing a worldview that allows the Bible to speak on its own terms.

bible was originally written in what language: A Handbook for African Mother-Tongue

Bible Translators Isaac Boaheng, 2022-03-22 'A Handbook for African Mother-Tongue Bible Translators' examines key theoretical and practical issues to equip readers with the basic skills required to translate the Bible naturally, accurately, faithfully and clearly into their mother tongues. Since accurate translation enhances the interpretation and application of Scripture, the book will also improve the hermeneutical ability of the reader. The book is divided into two parts: the first part deals with theoretical issues related to Bible translation in general (with the African context in focus), and the second focuses on the key practical matters in translation. This text will appeal to undergraduate and graduate seminary students and students of translation studies at private and public universities in Africa and beyond; Bible translators and consultants will also find the text useful.

bible was originally written in what language: *ESV, MacArthur Study Bible, 2nd Edition* Thomas Nelson, 2021-03-30 Over 2 million readers around the world have had their spiritual lives enriched and their understanding of God's Word expanded by The MacArthur Study Bible. Drawing on more than fifty years of dedicated pastoral and scholarly work, Dr. John MacArthur's verse-by-verse study notes, book introductions, and articles display an unparalleled commitment to interpretive precision—with the goal of making God known through His Word. Features include: Fully redesigned second edition with updated study notes and expanded selection of maps and charts Nearly 25,000 verse-by-verse study notes 190 in-text maps, charts, and diagrams that illustrate the meanings, themes, teachings, people, and places of Scripture Outline of Systematic Theology More than 80,000 cross-references Concordance Bible reading plans Chronology of Old Testament Patriarchs and Judges Chronology of Old Testament Kings and Prophets Chronology of the New Testament Overviews of Christ's Life, Ministry, and Passion Week Harmony of the Gospels Introductions to each major section of Scripture Index to Key Bible Doctrines

bible was originally written in what language: **The Genesis of the Bible** Shaka Saye Bambata Dolo, 2012-03-06 This book is about Christianity, Islam, Judaism, and how the Arabs and Europeans took these Afrikan Religious Belief Systems from ancient Egypt, North Afrika and used them during The Trans-Sahara Afrikan Slave Trade by the Arabs in the name of Allah, and followed by The Transatlantic Afrikan Slave Trade by the Europeans in the name of Jesus, to enslave the bodies, minds, and souls of the Afrikan Race. This book is about the Jesus Deception that has been passed on down through history by European historians, that is still being taught around the world today. This book takes a provocative intellectual, scholastic, historical, cultural, and sociological look at the Bible. This book identifies the names of the translators of the King James Bible of 1611 A. D., and when the chapters and verses in the Bible were created and who created them. The purpose of this book is to expose the historical, cultural, sociological, religious and theological lies of the Europeans and the Arabs. This book reveals the truth of the origination of The Bible, as There Is No Religion Higher Than The Truth. Join me in an intellectual odyssey through time. Here, I feel like a Lone Warrior standing before a mighty army. Come with me on this perilous pilgrimage as we travel through a parallel universe. I dedicate this book to my mother and father who gave me life. To the rest of my Native Afrikan family for supporting me and encouraging me on this publishing venture. To the Heavenly Father, without whom none of this would be possible. There are others I would also like to thank for being a part of helping me through this journey called Life, such as my professors at the Alabama State University where many a great scholars paths I have crossed. To my American family and friends in Mobile, Alabama who nurtured and taught me from childhood to adulthood. The many friends and colleagues I met in my travels all across America in my intellectual journey, and last but certainly not least, to my publisher for granting me the opportunity to speak to many all around the world in this forum. I am eternally indebted to you all-Thank you.

bible was originally written in what language: **La Sainte Écriture et la règle de foi. The Bible and the Rule of Faith ... Translated ... by G. M. Ward** Louis-Nazaire Bégin, 1875

bible was originally written in what language: So You Think the Bible Is Confusing Sharon Rose, 2022-05-19 So you think the Bible is confusing? Well, it sure can be. Even if you are a newbie, a seeker, just curious, or you are really serious about wanting to read the Bible with a little more

comfort, this book is for you. It is full of helpful hints, fun facts, and things you do need to know before reading a Bible. If you are a visual reader like I am, then have some fun with the maps, charts, and illustrations that help enhance what the chapter is about. This book is not a Bible study. It is a study about the Bible. Everyone loves getting something for free. During the process of reading through this book, you will come upon an offer for a freebie. Don't cheat. It's like taking a journey to find the treasure, so enjoy this book, reply to get your free little treasure, and then start reading your Bible. It's not that confusing.

bible was originally written in what language: A Chronology of the Bible Yosef Ben-Jochannan, 1995

bible was originally written in what language: *Who Wrote the Bible? : a Book for the People* Washington Gladden, 2019-12-06 In *Who Wrote the Bible? : a Book for the People*, Washington Gladden embarks on an intellectual exploration of biblical authorship, merging theological inquiry with a rigorously accessible style. Published in the late 19th century amidst the rise of biblical criticism, Gladden undertakes to demystify the texts of the Bible, engaging both lay readers and scholars alike. He presents a scholarly yet approachable analysis, arguing against rigid literal interpretations while emphasizing the historical and cultural contexts of biblical narratives. Through meticulous examination, he reveals the diverse influences that shaped the scriptures, making the book a significant contribution to the emerging conversations in religious studies. Washington Gladden was a prominent theologian and social reformer, actively contributing to the Social Gospel movement. His background in both the pulpit and academia equipped him with the unique ability to address complex theological concepts with clarity and conviction. Gladden's own experiences with social injustices and his commitment to ethical living laid the groundwork for his pursuit of a faith that reconciled scripture with modern social realities, prompting him to question and investigate the origins of the biblical texts. This book is an essential read for anyone seeking a deeper understanding of the Bible beyond traditional narratives. Gladden's insightful approach invites readers to engage critically with sacred texts, fostering a more nuanced appreciation for their historical complexities. Ideal for both the curious layperson and the seasoned theologian, Gladden's work remains a timeless resource for all who wish to understand the foundations of biblical literature.

bible was originally written in what language: *The Lion and the Lamb* Andreas J. Köstenberger, L. Scott Kellum, Charles L. Quarles, 2012-07-15 Engaging and accessible, *The Lion and the Lamb* is an ideal resource for college students and others interested in knowing the essentials of each New Testament book. A concise summary of *The Cradle, the Cross, and the Crown* -- the acclaimed New Testament introduction by the same authors -- this volume sets a new standard for high-level, up-to-date research presented in a core knowledge format that is practical, relevant, and easy to follow. Part One features chapters on the nature of Scripture and the religious and political background of the New Testament. Part Two covers the Gospels in the canonical order, Matthew, Mark, Luke, and John. Part Three uses Acts as the framework for treating Paul's letters in chronological written order: Galatians, 1-2 Thessalonians, 1-2 Corinthians, Romans, and the Prison and Pastoral Epistles (Philippians, Ephesians, Colossians, Philemon, and 1-2 Timothy and Titus, respectively). Part Four includes discussions of the General Epistles (Hebrews, James, 1-2 Peter, 1-3 John, Jude) and Revelation. Each chapter clearly discusses the book's key facts, contribution to the canon, historical setting, literary features, and theological message. In all, *The Lion and the Lamb* makes this learning exciting and rewarding.

bible was originally written in what language: *NASB MacArthur Study Bible* John MacArthur, 2006-04-11 From the moment you pick it up, you'll know it's a classic. The MacArthur Study Bible is perfect for serious study. Dr. John MacArthur has collected his pastoral and scholarly work of more than 35 years to create the most comprehensive study Bible available. No other study Bible does such a thorough job of explaining the historical context, unfolding the meaning of the text, and making it practical for your life. Features include: 125-page concordance, including people and places More than 20,000 study notes, charts, maps, outlines, and articles from Dr. John

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bible was originally written in what language: Bible and Tanakh Angel Gabriel, 2025-02-01 KING HENRY VIII INVENTED THE CONCEPT OF THE BIBLE AND THE QURAN The first Bible was written in English in 1526 by William Tyndale, who was burnt by the king in 1536. Archbishop Thomas Cranmer, an accomplice of King Henry VIII, was burnt in 1556. When Archbishop Cranmer was burning, he shouted that the Pope was the enemy of Jesus. Pope and Catholics have not heard of Jesus or Moses in those times. QURAN WAS THE MASTERSTROKE OF THE BIBLE CONSPIRACY Quran trapped Muslims into believing that the homeland of Palestinians was the homeland of Jews. The words "Jews" and "Israel" were invented in the Bible in 1526. Jacob, renamed Israel in the Bible, was a "wandering Aramean" as per the Bible. William Tyndale and Martin Luther invented Abraham, Jacob, Moses, Solomon's Temple, and Jesus at King Henry VIII's behest. ULTIMATELY, JEWS AND BRITAIN REVEALED THE SECRET WITH THE BALFOUR DECLARATION, WHICH CAUSED THE HOLOCAUST AND BLAMED HITLER.

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